

NOTE IX.

A NEW SPECIES OF UNIO.

DESCRIBED BY

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Unio landanensis, n. sp.

(Plate 8, fig. 3).

Shell oblong, attenuated towards the anterior part, inaequilateral, rather inflated, very thin, rather smooth but covered with a thin closely wrinkled epidermis, greenish-olive, with two indistinct green rays on the posterior slope. Upper- or hinge-margin nearly straight, lower margin irregularly curved, its anterior part rising obliquely into the anterior margin, which is regularly rounded and meets the upper margin at an obtuse angle. Posterior side gradually sloping to a wedgelike point. Beaks slightly incurved, eroded, placed at the distance of about one third from the anterior edge of the upper margin; they are slightly inflated, rather elevated, and sculptured with small wavy wrinkles and traces of small knobs, the wrinkles extend towards the front and also, though indistinctly, towards the posterior slope. Ligament rather long, narrow, yellowish brown. From the beaks two shallow grooves are running towards the posterior margin, which correspond with the green rays. Inside of the shell nacreous, nacreous. Hinge and teeth very thin, right valve with an elongate triangular tooth, with a slightly notched crest, lateral tooth much elongated, slightly furrowed length-

wise: left valve with a very indistinct tooth and two lateral ones; anterior muscular scars shallow, posterior ones and pallial scar scarcely visible.

Length 41, breadth under the beaks 19, behind the ligament 22 mill. Diam. 18 mill.

Hab. Landana (Congo), collected by Mr. Petit Ainé (Leyden Museum).

This shell has externally much the appearance of being an *Anodonta*, the very weak hinge increases still the resemblance. From *Unio Juliana* Rang, which should also look like an *Anodonta*, it differs, as far as may be judged from the description, by the form, which in *Juliana* is described as »oblongue ou arrondie, concave”, by the epidermis which is yellow, often adorned with a large number of green rays in *U. Juliana*, while the nacre in that shell is not rosy. About the sculpture of the beaks of *U. Juliana*, Rang says: »leurs sommets à l’extérieur sont armés, surtout dans le jeune âge, de petits tubercules spiniformes.”

Rhoon near Rotterdam, March 1891.